Expenditure Heading	Amount of Variance *	Most Significant Reasons for Variance
Salaries	(30,000)	Staff vacancies have been temporarily left unfilled and superannuation budget cost was higher than required. This has not currently affected the level of service provided.
Compliance Costs	25,000	The forecast increase of £25,000 in expenditure against budget is a combination of £50,000 increase in Actuarial charges which is partly offset by an audit requirement to recognise the cost of the triennial valuation in the year the valuation was performed (2010/11) and not to the years in which it would apply as was assumed in the budget. This is a change in policy. Increased expenditure on actuarial fees is offset by increased recharging of fees to employing bodies.
Compliance Costs Recharged	(50,000)	Increased recharges of actuarial fees as per above.
General Communication Costs	(10,000)	Greater use of freely available software has allowed savings to be made on the cost of developments in this area.
Investment Manager Fees	(20,000)	The budget was prepared prior to the appointment of the currency hedging manager. The full year cost of this is currently forecast to be £605,000. This is more than offset by the reductions in fees as a result of the markets lagging the return assumed in the budget.
Total Underspend	(85,000)	

Variances Analysis of the full year budget against forecasted outturn to the year end.

*-ve variance represents an under-spend or recovery of income over budget +ve variance represents an over-spend or recovery of income below budget